# SYS

## 1HCY20 Result Review: Stance Downgraded to SELL



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SYS has announced its 3QCY20 result where it posted profit after tax of Rs1.6bn (EPS: Rs12.68) in 9MCY20 as compared to profit after tax of Rs1.1bn (EPS: Rs8.71) in same period last year, up by 45.6% YoY.

The company has posted the revenue of Rs5.4bn against Rs3.8bn in SPLY, recording a growth of 40.8% YoY. We note that this growth is attributed to the higher maintenance contracts and higher exports owing to competitive USD/PKR parity.

Gross margin has been expanded to 36.6% in 9MCY20 as compared to 33.9% in 9MCY19 on account of and higher retention income during the period.

SG&A expenses have grown by 40.4% YoY to Rs540mn as compared to Rs384mn during SPLY.

Finance cost has been increased by 28.5% YoY to Rs32mn as compared to Rs25mn in SPLY on account of higher working capital requirement.

Lastly, the effective taxation has been decreased to 2.1% as compared to 3.1% during SPLY.

Going forward, the prospects of the company are bright. However, the fundamentals of the company do not justify the current share price in our view.SYS is currently trading at CY20E PE of 18.26x. We have a **SELL** stance on the script with a DCF based Jun-21 TP of Rs260 which provides a downside potential of 16%.

Rupees' millions	3QCY20	3QCY19	YoY	9MCY20	9MCY19	Yo
Net Sales	1,971	1,328	48.4% ▲	5,360	3,807	40.8%
Cost of Sales	1,170	862	35.8% ▲	3,401	2,516	35.2% 🛦
Gross Profit	801	466	71.9% ▲	1,959	1,291	51.8%
SG&A Expenses	217	124	75.8% ▲	540	384	40.4%
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Other Expenses	53	17	212.9% 🛦	70	80	12.9% \
Other Income	28	0	6133265.1% 🛦	280	308	9.0% \
Operating Profit	559	326	71.7% 🛦	1,630	1,134	43.7%
Finance Cost	11	9	26.5% ▲	32	25	28.5%
Profit Before Taxation	548	317	73.0% ▲	1,598	1,109	44.1%
Taxation	12	21	43.4% ▼	33	34	3.5%
Profit After Taxation	536	296	81.1% 🛦	1,565	1,075	45.6%
Earnings Per Share	4.34	2.40	81.1% 🛦	12.68	8.71	45.6%
Dividend	0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
Bonus	0%	0%		0%	0%	
Gross Margin	40.6%	35.1%	5.5% ▲	36.6%	33.9%	2.7%
SG&A Expenses to Sales	11.0%	9.3%	1.7% ▲	10.1%	10.1%	0.0% \
Other Expenses to Sales	2.7%	1.3%	1.4% ▲	1.3%	2.1%	0.8%
Other Income to Sales	1.4%	0.0%	1.4% ▲	5.2%	8.1%	2.9% \
Effective Taxation	2.1%	6.5%	4.4% ▼	2.1%	3.1%	1.0%
Net Margin	27.2%	22.3%	4.9% ▲	29.2%	28.2%	1.0%

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials



# **Financial Projections**

Rupees' millions	CY15	CY16	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Net sales	2,263	2,680	2,911	3,761	5,349	6,966	8,628	10,600	11,130
Cost of sale	1,507	1,883	2,049	2,583	3,572	4,503	5,639	6,983	7,332
Gross profit	757	797	862	1,179	1,776	2,462	2,990	3,617	3,798
Distribution expenses	70	37	114	47	100	124	160	207	218
Administrative expenses	262	251	287	377	448	574	688	815	856
Research and development expenses	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other expenses	20	31	88	118	139	104	129	159	167
Other income	92	33	118	438	343	518	564	698	733
Operating Profit	468	509	492	1,074	1,432	2,177	2,576	3,134	3,291
Finance cost	2	3	11	19	39	44	36	30	25
Profit before taxation	466	506	481	1,055	1,393	2,133	2,539	3,104	3,266
Taxation	13	- 9	8	46	29	44	52	63	66
Profit after taxation	453	515	473	1,009	1,364	2,089	2,488	3,042	3,200
EPS	3.67	4.17	3.84	8.18	11.05	16.93	20.15	24.64	25.92

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

# **Horizontal Analysis**

	CY15	CY16	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
	CIIS	CIIO	CII/A	CIIOA	CIISA	CIZOL	CIZIL	CIZZL	C1231
Net sales	17.7%	18.4%	8.6%	29.2%	42.2%	30.2%	23.9%	22.9%	5.0%
Cost of sale	21.2%	25.0%	8.8%	26.1%	38.3%	26.1%	25.2%	23.8%	5.0%
Gross profit	11.3%	5.4%	8.1%	36.7%	50.7%	38.6%	21.4%	21.0%	5.0%
Distribution expenses	16.9%	-46.4%	205.0%	-59.0%	114.0%	24.8%	28.8%	29.4%	5.0%
Administrative expenses	32.1%	-4.1%	14.1%	31.5%	18.8%	28.0%	19.8%	18.4%	5.0%
Research and development expenses	1102.0%	-93.9%	-100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other expenses	-13.1%	55.3%	183.2%	34.9%	17.5%	-24.8%	23.9%	22.9%	5.0%
Other income	138.9%	-64.0%	257.3%	269.7%	-21.7%	51.1%	8.9%	23.8%	5.0%
Operating Profit	7.5%	8.9%	-3.3%	118.2%	33.3%	52.0%	18.3%	21.7%	5.0%
Finance cost	-46.8%	51.5%	233.3%	75.9%	107.9%	12.4%	-17.4%	-16.8%	-16.2%
Profit before taxation	8.0%	8.7%	-4.8%	119.2%	32.0%	53.2%	19.1%	22.2%	5.2%
Taxation	213.5%	-170.5%	-188.0%	466.3%	-37.4%	52.6%	18.3%	21.7%	5.0%
Profit after taxation	6.0%	13.8%	-8.1%	113.3%	35.1%	53.2%	19.1%	22.3%	5.2%
EPS	6.0%	13.8%	-8.1%	113.3%	35.1%	53.2%	19.1%	22.3%	5.2%

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Abbasi and Company (Pvt.) Ltd.

# **Key Ratios**

Profitability Ratios		CY15A	CY16A	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
GP Margin	%	33.44	29.75	29.62	31.33	33.21	35.35	34.65	34.13	34.13
NP Margin	%	19.99	19.22	16.26	26.84	25.50	30.00	28.83	28.69	28.75
OP Margin	%	20.66	19.00	16.91	28.55	26.77	31.25	29.85	29.57	29.57
ROE	%	18.13	17.66	14.74	24.75	29.11	32.16	29.30	27.86	23.82
ROCE	%	18.08	17.60	14.69	24.64	26.66	30.06	27.75	26.66	22.94
ROA	%	15.85	16.23	12.36	20.19	21.12	23.89	23.23	23.07	20.46
Liquidity Ratios		CY15A	CY16A	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Current	Х	6.80	10.04	4.59	4.21	3.83	4.08	5.27	6.54	8.29
Acid-test	х	5.27	7.41	3.22	3.08	3.16	3.45	4.46	5.55	7.21
Cash to current liab.	х	0.41	0.74	0.73	0.44	1.48	1.89	2.53	3.28	4.71
<b>Activity Ratios</b>		CY15A	CY16A	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Receivables Days		191	192	149	210	144	139	136	135	126
Payables Days		10	3	29	10	10	10	10	10	10
Operating Cycle		181	188	120	200	134	129	126	125	116
Investment Ratios		CY15A	CY16A	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
EPS		3.67	4.17	3.84	8.18	11.05	16.93	20.15	24.64	25.92
DPS		1.25	1.86	1.75	2.00	2.25	4.00	5.00	5.50	6.00
Div. Yield	%	0.40	0.60	0.57	0.65	0.73	1.29	1.62	1.78	1.94
Dividend Cover		2.93	2.24	2.19	4.09	4.91	4.23	4.03	4.48	4.32
BVPS		20.22	23.63	26.02	33.04	37.96	52.64	68.79	88.43	108.86
Payout	%	34.10	44.57	45.63	24.46	20.36	23.63	24.81	22.32	23.14
Retention	%	65.90	55.43	54.37	75.54	79.64	76.37	75.19	77.68	76.86
No. of Shares	'mn	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43	123.43
P/E		84.30	74.06	80.59	37.79	27.97	18.26	15.33	12.54	11.92
Sales per share		18.34	21.71	23.58	30.47	43.33	56.43	69.90	85.87	90.17
P/BV		15.29	13.08	11.88	9.35	8.14	5.87	4.49	3.49	2.84
Price to Sales		16.86	14.23	13.11	10.14	7.13	5.48	4.42	3.60	3.43
Gearing Ratios		CY15A	CY16A	CY17A	CY18A	CY19A	CY20E	CY21E	CY22E	CY23E
Debt to Equity	%	0.51	0.58	6.85	11.81	17.33	17.30	10.66	6.69	4.40
Interest Cover		220.47	158.46	45.96	57.02	36.56	49.44	70.78	103.53	129.66

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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TP	Target Price	CAGR	Compound Annual Growth Rate	FCF	Free Cash Flows
FCFE	Free Cash Flows to Equity	FCFF	Free Cash Flows to Firm	DCF	Discounted Cash Flows
PE	Price to Earnings Ratio	PB	Price to Book Ratio	BVPS	Book Value Per Share
EPS	Earnings Per Share	DPS	Dividend Per Share	ROE	Return of Equity
ROA	Return on Assets	SOTP	Sum of the Parts	LDCP	Last Day Closing Price

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- III. Relative Valuation Model
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